

**Concentration, source identification, and exposure risk assessment of PM<sub>2.5</sub>-bound parent PAHs  
and nitro-PAHs in atmosphere from typical Chinese cities**

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## S2.4 PMF receptor model

Detailed concepts and applications of PMF model for source apportionment were described in EPA PMF 5.0 Fundamentals and User Guide (<http://www.epa.gov/heasd/research/pmf.html>). In principle, the PMF model is based on the following equations:

$$X_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^p A_{ik} F_{kj} + R_{ij} \quad \text{E.g.1}$$

where  $X_{ij}$  is the concentration of the  $j$ th congener in the  $i$ th sample of the original data sets;  $A_{ik}$  is the contribution of the  $k$ th factor to the  $i$ th sample;  $F_{kj}$  is the fraction of the  $k$ th factor arising from congener  $j$ ;  $R_{ij}$  is the residual between the measured  $X_{ij}$  and the predicted  $X_{ij}$  using  $p$  principal components.

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \left( \frac{X_{ij} - \sum_{k=1}^p A_{ik} F_{kj}}{S_{ij}} \right)^2 \quad \text{E.g.2}$$

where  $S_{ij}$  is the uncertainty of the  $j$ th congener in the  $i$ th sample of the original data sets containing  $m$  congeners and  $n$  samples.  $Q$  is the weighted sum of squares of differences between the PMF output and the original data sets. One of the objectives of PMF analysis is to minimize the  $Q$  value. Before the PMF analysis, both the concentration file and uncertainty file were inserted into the model. In this study, uncertainties of 20% for parent PAHs and 15% for nitro-PAHs were adopted based on the results from QA/QC, respectively.

During the PMF analysis, the model was run for 3–7 factors and was always with random seeds. Finally, the five-factor solution was adopted for further discussion in this study. The 5-factor results adopted in this study were based on: 1) The correlation between the model estimated concentrations and the measured concentrations was highest for 5-factor result (See Figure S2). Besides,  $Q$  is the weighted sum of squares of the differences between the PMF output and the measured concentration, and PMF aims to minimize the  $Q$  value. This solution produced  $Q$  values

(both robust and true) close to the theoretical Q value (deviation <4%), indicating the appropriate uncertainties provided for PAHs data sets in the modeling input. Although lower Q values could be obtained when adding more factors (6 or more), more factors resulted in no substantial improvement in the ability to interpret the factor profiles (See the figure S3-5). Thus, 5-factor solution was adopted which gave the most stable results and the easily interpretable sources by comparing to the source profiles from acknowledged references in China. (2) The potential PAH sources also provide important support to the 5-factor results. According to the PAH emission inventory of China, biomass burning (>40%), coal combustion and vehicular emission contributes over 90% of total PAH emission (Xu et al., 2006). Residential emissions were significant contributed to PAHs in the urban area. Secondary formation was important source of nitro-PAHs in the urban area.

Even without consideration the Q value, for the PMF analysis the 4-factor results merely divided the PAHs into nitro-PAHs, Nap, low molecular weight PAHs and high molecular. For 6-factor results, it unable to give the meaningful identification in the light of the possible PAH sources according to the source profiles comparing with previous studies.

Table S1. Details of sampling information.

| Cites     | Abbr. | Coordinates     | Descriptions  |
|-----------|-------|-----------------|---|
| Beijing   | B     | 39.93N, 116.34E | The sampling site was selected on five-floor rooftop (15 m height) of the building in National Research Center for Geoanalysis, located at the central district surrounded by plenty of schools and institutes. |
| Shanghai  | S     | 31.29N, 121.50E | The sampling site was selected on five-floor rooftop of the building in the Handan Campus of Fudan University, surrounded by dwellings and commercial buildings.  |
| Guangzhou | G     | 23.15N, 113.36E | The sampling site was selected on five-floor rooftop of the building in Institute of Geochemistry, CAS, which is close to the trunk road and train station, surrounded by dwellings and schools.                |
| Nanjing   | N     | 32.06N, 118.80E | The sampling site was selected on five-floor rooftop of the building (Institute of Soil Science, CAS) in the district by a large population density.  |
| Chengdu   | C     | 30.64N, 104.08E | The sampling site was selected on rooftop of the building in Institute of Mountain Hazards and Environment, CAS, which is surrounded by dwellings.  |
| Wuhan     | W     | 30.53N, 114.37E | The sampling site was selected on five-floor rooftop of the building in Wuhan University, which is surrounded by parks, dwellings and schools, far from the trunk road.   |
| Xinxiang  | X     | 35.33N, 113.91E | The sampling site was selected on five-floor rooftop (15 m height) of the building in Henan Normal University, surrounded by plenty of factories.   |
| Lanzhou   | L     | 36.05N, 103.86E | The sampling site was selected on eight-floor rooftop of the building in Lanzhou University, which is surrounded by mountains on the north and south.   |
| Taiyuan   | T     | 37.54N, 112.33E | The sampling site is selected on nine-floor rooftop of the building in China Institute for Radiation Protection, surround by dwellings and commercial buildings   |

Annex to Table S1.

| <b>Season</b> | <b>City</b> | <b>No.</b> | <b>Sampling date</b> |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>Autumn</b> | Beijing     | B31        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | B32        | 2013/10/29           |
|               |             | B33        | 2013/11/07           |
|               |             | B34        | 2013/11/12           |
|               | Chengdu     | C31        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | C32        | 2013/10/29           |
|               |             | C33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | C34        | 2013/11/12           |
|               | Lanzhou     | L31        | 2013/10/23           |
|               |             | L32        | 2013/10/29           |
|               |             | L33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | L34        | 2013/11/12           |
|               | Wuhan       | W31        | 2013/10/17           |
|               |             | W32        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | W33        | 2013/10/29           |
|               |             | W34        | 2013/11/05           |
|               | Taiyuan     | T31        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | T32        | 2013/10/29           |
|               |             | T33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | T34        | 2013/11/12           |
|               | Xinxiang    | X31        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | X32        | 2013/10/29           |
|               |             | X33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | X34        | 2013/11/12           |
|               | Guangzhou   | G31        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | G32        | 2013/10/30           |
|               |             | G33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | G34        | 2013/11/12           |
|               | Nanjing     | N31        | 2013/10/20           |
|               |             | N32        | 2013/10/28           |
|               |             | N33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | N34        | 2013/11/13           |
|               | Shanghai    | S31        | 2013/10/22           |
|               |             | S32        | 2013/10/30           |
|               |             | S33        | 2013/11/05           |
|               |             | S34        | 2013/11/13           |

(Continued)

| <b>Season</b> | <b>City</b> | <b>No.</b> | <b>Sampling date</b> |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>Winter</b> | Beijing     | B41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | B42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | B43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | B44        | 2014/01/20           |
|               | Chengdu     | C41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | C42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | C43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | C44        | 2014/01/20           |
|               | Lanzhou     | L41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | L42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | L43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | L44        | 2014/01/20           |
|               | Wuhan       | W41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | W42        | 2014/01/02           |
|               |             | W43        | 2014/01/11           |
|               |             | W44        | 2014/01/20           |
|               | Taiyuan     | T41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | T42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | T43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | T44        | 2014/01/20           |
|               | Xinxiang    | X41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | X42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | X43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | X44        | 2014/01/20           |
|               | Guangzhou   | G41        | 2013/12/31           |
|               |             | G42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | G43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | G44        | 2014/01/19           |
|               | Nanjing     | N41        | 2013/12/31           |
|               |             | N42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | N43        | 2014/01/14           |
|               |             | N44        | 2014/01/19           |
|               | Shanghai    | S41        | 2013/12/30           |
|               |             | S42        | 2014/01/06           |
|               |             | S43        | 2014/01/13           |
|               |             | S44        | 2014/01/20           |

(Continued)

| <b>Season</b> | <b>City</b> | <b>No.</b> | <b>Sampling date</b> |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>Spring</b> | Beijing     | B11        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | B12        | 2014/04/20           |
|               |             | B13        | 2014/04/27           |
|               |             | B14        | 2014/05/04           |
|               | Chengdu     | C11        | 2014/03/30           |
|               |             | C12        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | C13        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | C14        | 2014/04/20           |
|               | Lanzhou     | L11        | 2014/03/30           |
|               |             | L12        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | L13        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | L14        | 2014/04/20           |
|               | Wuhan       | W11        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | W12        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | W13        | 2014/04/21           |
|               |             | W14        | 2014/04/27           |
|               | Taiyuan     | T11        | 2014/03/30           |
|               |             | T12        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | T13        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | T14        | 2014/04/20           |
|               | Xinxiang    | X11        | 2014/03/29           |
|               |             | X12        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | X13        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | X14        | 2014/04/20           |
|               | Guangzhou   | G11        | 2014/03/30           |
|               |             | G12        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | G13        | 2014/04/13           |
|               |             | G14        | 2014/04/20           |
|               | Nanjing     | N11        | 2014/03/28           |
|               |             | N12        | 2014/04/05           |
|               |             | N13        | 2014/04/14           |
|               |             | N14        | 2014/04/19           |
|               | Shanghai    | S11        | 2014/03/23           |
|               |             | S12        | 2014/03/30           |
|               |             | S13        | 2014/04/06           |
|               |             | S14        | 2014/04/13           |

(Continued)

| <b>Season</b> | <b>City</b> | <b>No.</b> | <b>Sampling date</b> |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>Summer</b> | Beijing     | B21        | 2014/08/03           |
|               |             | B22        | 2014/08/10           |
|               |             | B23        | 2014/08/17           |
|               |             | B24        | 2014/08/24           |
|               | Chengdu     | C21        | 2014/06/28           |
|               |             | C22        | 2014/07/05           |
|               |             | C23        | 2014/07/12           |
|               |             | C24        | 2014/07/18           |
|               | Lanzhou     | L21        | 2014/06/28           |
|               |             | L22        | 2014/07/05           |
|               |             | L23        | 2014/07/12           |
|               |             | L24        | 2014/07/19           |
|               | Wuhan       | W21        | 2014/07/12           |
|               |             | W22        | 2014/07/19           |
|               |             | W23        | 2014/07/23           |
|               |             | W24        | 2014/07/26           |
|               | Taiyuan     | T21        | 2014/06/23           |
|               |             | T22        | 2014/06/28           |
|               |             | T23        | 2014/07/05           |
|               |             | T24        | 2014/07/12           |
|               | Xinxiang    | X21        | 2014/07/19           |
|               |             | X22        | 2014/07/24           |
|               |             | X23        | 2014/07/29           |
|               |             | X24        | 2014/08/01           |
|               | Guangzhou   | G21        | 2014/06/22           |
|               |             | G22        | 2014/06/28           |
|               |             | G23        | 2014/07/05           |
|               |             | G24        | 2014/07/12           |
|               | Nanjing     | N21        | 2014/06/28           |
|               |             | N22        | 2014/07/04           |
|               |             | N23        | 2014/07/12           |
|               |             | N24        | 2014/07/19           |
|               | Shanghai    | S21        | 2014/06/28           |
|               |             | S22        | 2014/07/05           |
|               |             | S23        | 2014/07/12           |
|               |             | S24        | 2014/07/20           |

Table S2/1. Concentrations of parent PAHs in PM<sub>2.5</sub> from the atmosphere of Chinese cities (ng/m<sup>3</sup>).

|                  | Nap  | Fl   | Phe   | Ant  | Flu   | Pyr   | BaA   | CHr   | BbF   | BkF   | BaP   | IP    | DBA  | BghiP |
|------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| <b>Beijing</b>   |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| B11              | 0.32 | 0.53 | 1.53  | 0.27 | 5.12  | 4.58  | 4.18  | 5.50  | 8.41  | 1.71  | 3.37  | 4.62  | 0.13 | 3.55  |
| B12              | 0.28 | 0.39 | 2.51  | 0.08 | 3.46  | 3.19  | 2.62  | 2.72  | 6.47  | 1.89  | 2.52  | 3.08  | 0.31 | 2.57  |
| B13              | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.91  | 0.06 | 1.50  | 1.46  | 1.06  | 0.91  | 3.07  | 0.73  | 1.17  | 1.77  | 0.11 | 1.37  |
| B14              | 0.49 | 0.48 | 1.06  | 0.24 | 1.75  | 1.02  | 0.85  | 1.04  | 1.14  | 0.44  | 0.69  | 0.49  | 0.13 | 0.11  |
| B21              | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.23  | 0.02 | 0.41  | 0.33  | 0.43  | 0.53  | 0.90  | 0.33  | 0.52  | 0.43  | 0.11 | 0.39  |
| B22              | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.27  | 0.01 | 0.43  | 0.32  | 0.44  | 0.52  | 0.99  | 0.16  | 0.52  | 0.44  | 0.11 | 0.49  |
| B23              | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.19  | 0.03 | 0.43  | 0.40  | 0.57  | 0.59  | 0.99  | 0.47  | 0.33  | 0.44  | 0.10 | 0.44  |
| B24              | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.23  | 0.01 | 0.52  | 0.48  | 0.58  | 0.67  | 0.99  | 0.42  | 0.58  | 0.42  | 0.10 | 0.28  |
| B31              | 0.19 | 0.33 | 1.00  | 0.20 | 4.37  | 4.47  | 6.27  | 9.71  | 10.63 | 4.10  | 5.70  | 0.62  | 0.16 | 0.14  |
| B32              | 0.22 | 0.32 | 1.34  | 0.25 | 4.27  | 3.56  | 4.40  | 4.36  | 5.14  | 0.66  | 1.01  | 0.47  | 0.12 | 0.11  |
| B33              | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.48  | 0.20 | 1.55  | 1.25  | 1.36  | 1.94  | 1.72  | 0.36  | 0.93  | 0.44  | 0.11 | 0.10  |
| B34              | 0.01 | 0.15 | 2.37  | 0.15 | 10.16 | 10.08 | 8.76  | 12.47 | 11.95 | 2.61  | 5.78  | 0.45  | 0.11 | 0.11  |
| B41              | 0.00 | 0.23 | 2.75  | 0.27 | 7.05  | 5.00  | 2.76  | 2.68  | 4.36  | 0.86  | 1.56  | 2.03  | 0.28 | 1.38  |
| B42              | 0.95 | 1.19 | 20.78 | 2.98 | 68.07 | 66.81 | 37.19 | 96.40 | 60.52 | 10.11 | 32.22 | 27.07 | 3.57 | 28.04 |
| B43              | 0.02 | 0.23 | 3.35  | 0.49 | 11.55 | 10.08 | 12.23 | 14.60 | 16.97 | 3.42  | 6.82  | 6.25  | 0.55 | 4.71  |
| B44              | 0.03 | 0.24 | 6.75  | 1.18 | 32.14 | 32.94 | 29.34 | 50.98 | 2.39  | 23.41 | 21.89 | 15.03 | 1.66 | 11.55 |
| <b>Chengdu</b>   |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| C11              | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.59  | 0.13 | 1.88  | 1.97  | 2.11  | 1.89  | 7.03  | 1.32  | 2.52  | 4.45  | 0.33 | 3.63  |
| C12              | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.35  | 0.11 | 1.40  | 1.34  | 1.21  | 1.07  | 4.32  | 0.95  | 1.49  | 2.86  | 0.23 | 2.35  |
| C13              | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.25  | 0.08 | 0.72  | 0.66  | 1.29  | 0.70  | 2.57  | 0.81  | 1.56  | 1.82  | 0.21 | 1.36  |
| C14              | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.32  | 0.07 | 0.60  | 0.62  | 0.44  | 0.11  | 0.26  | 0.15  | 0.34  | 0.43  | 0.10 | 0.10  |
| C21              | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.21  | 0.01 | 0.42  | 0.38  | 0.44  | 0.44  | 1.06  | 0.35  | 0.56  | 0.40  | 0.10 | 0.47  |
| C22              | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.02  | 0.02 | 0.46  | 0.44  | 0.65  | 0.67  | 0.28  | 0.28  | 0.38  | 0.45  | 0.11 | 0.10  |
| C23              | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.24  | 0.07 | 0.56  | 0.45  | 0.80  | 0.71  | 2.26  | 0.37  | 0.84  | 1.21  | 0.11 | 0.91  |
| C31              | nd   | 0.16 | 0.69  | 0.08 | 1.86  | 1.95  | 2.09  | 2.43  | 5.13  | 1.35  | 2.07  | 0.46  | 0.11 | 0.24  |
| C32              | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.75  | 0.11 | 2.50  | 2.47  | 1.90  | 2.74  | 4.85  | 1.03  | 1.65  | 0.44  | 0.11 | 0.64  |
| C33              | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.41  | 0.04 | 1.39  | 1.42  | 1.67  | 1.55  | 4.16  | 1.07  | 1.25  | 0.44  | 0.10 | 0.25  |
| C34              | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.27  | 0.03 | 0.85  | 0.81  | 0.72  | 0.62  | 1.41  | 0.57  | 0.76  | 0.42  | 0.10 | 0.10  |
| C41              | 0.06 | 0.19 | 1.15  | 2.02 | 5.38  | 4.86  | 4.38  | 4.26  | 10.46 | 2.03  | 4.77  | 2.42  | 0.34 | 2.46  |
| C42              | 0.03 | 0.14 | 1.44  | 0.06 | 5.19  | 4.96  | 4.92  | 6.66  | 8.74  | 1.40  | 4.82  | 3.46  | 0.29 | 2.77  |
| C43              | nd   | 0.15 | 0.85  | 0.07 | 2.90  | 2.63  | 4.94  | 4.55  | 2.82  | 1.19  | 1.50  | 1.86  | 0.20 | 1.30  |
| C44              | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.78  | 0.03 | 3.03  | 3.02  | 2.65  | 3.54  | 5.61  | 1.18  | 2.40  | 2.76  | 0.31 | 2.08  |
| <b>Guangzhou</b> |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| G11              | 0.80 | 0.20 | 0.67  | 0.16 | 0.97  | 1.16  | 1.25  | 3.18  | 5.57  | 1.82  | 2.15  | 3.34  | 0.35 | 3.35  |
| G12              | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.53  | 0.03 | 0.72  | 0.71  | 0.71  | 0.77  | 2.09  | 0.72  | 0.99  | 0.63  | 0.16 | 0.14  |
| G13              | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.60  | 0.08 | 0.50  | 0.57  | 0.63  | 0.69  | 3.01  | 0.64  | 0.97  | 2.53  | 0.20 | 1.96  |
| G14              | 0.04 | 0.23 | 0.54  | 0.06 | 0.51  | 0.52  | 0.56  | 0.55  | 2.39  | 0.84  | 0.84  | 2.06  | 0.14 | 1.60  |
| G21              | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.39  | 0.03 | 0.49  | 0.49  | 0.74  | 0.48  | 1.80  | 0.60  | 0.85  | 0.53  | 0.13 | 0.12  |
| G22              | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.35  | 0.12 | 0.41  | 0.28  | 0.56  | 0.18  | 0.38  | 0.18  | 0.42  | 0.54  | 0.13 | 0.12  |
| G23              | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.38  | 0.07 | 0.50  | 0.60  | 0.60  | 0.47  | 2.89  | 0.69  | 1.52  | 1.41  | 0.12 | 1.16  |

|                 |      |      |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| G24             | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.26  | 0.11  | 0.33   | 0.31   | 0.43  | 0.37  | 1.27  | 0.23  | 0.74  | 1.10  | 0.13 | 1.19  |
| G31             | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.86  | 0.25  | 1.29   | 1.37   | 1.85  | 1.82  | 5.81  | 1.00  | 2.64  | 1.74  | 0.15 | 1.57  |
| G32             | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.44  | 0.03  | 0.91   | 0.98   | 0.82  | 0.99  | 1.95  | 0.87  | 0.86  | 1.76  | 0.13 | 1.03  |
| G33             | nd   | 0.12 | 0.12  | 0.02  | 0.28   | 0.37   | 0.32  | 0.26  | 0.42  | 0.23  | 0.32  | 0.38  | 0.09 | 0.09  |
| G41             | 0.26 | 0.41 | 3.61  | 0.33  | 7.11   | 6.18   | 5.30  | 7.73  | 12.61 | 2.59  | 5.59  | 7.30  | 0.55 | 5.93  |
| G42             | 0.07 | 0.23 | 1.12  | 0.07  | 2.09   | 1.86   | 2.06  | 2.37  | 3.84  | 1.13  | 1.72  | 0.61  | 0.15 | 0.45  |
| G43             | nd   | 0.17 | 0.70  | 0.08  | 1.76   | 1.97   | 0.91  | 1.26  | 3.21  | 0.93  | 1.33  | 1.85  | 0.13 | 1.05  |
| G44             | 0.11 | 0.28 | 2.21  | 0.09  | 4.77   | 4.41   | 2.09  | 2.22  | 1.74  | 0.66  | 0.77  | 0.56  | 0.14 | 0.13  |
| <b>Lanzhou</b>  |      |      |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| L11             | 0.32 | 0.14 | 1.28  | 0.22  | 4.11   | 3.89   | 1.96  | 2.78  | 4.41  | 1.65  | 1.13  | 0.43  | 0.10 | 0.10  |
| L12             | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.49  | 0.08  | 1.97   | 1.90   | 1.20  | 2.06  | 2.50  | 0.55  | 0.93  | 0.44  | 0.11 | 0.68  |
| L13             | 0.02 | 0.20 | 0.99  | 0.21  | 3.38   | 3.32   | 3.63  | 3.45  | 7.81  | 2.15  | 2.79  | 3.18  | 0.49 | 2.62  |
| L14             | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.41  | 0.08  | 1.53   | 1.71   | 1.41  | 1.34  | 3.61  | 0.61  | 1.29  | 1.83  | 0.12 | 1.56  |
| L21             | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.24  | 0.02  | 0.40   | 0.25   | 0.52  | 0.57  | 1.28  | 0.46  | 0.40  | 0.48  | 0.11 | 0.19  |
| L22             | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.60  | 0.09  | 1.57   | 1.49   | 1.47  | 2.01  | 3.33  | 0.99  | 1.30  | 1.54  | 0.24 | 1.12  |
| L23             | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.93  | 0.04  | 2.02   | 1.96   | 1.91  | 2.53  | 4.23  | 1.10  | 1.59  | 0.48  | 0.11 | 0.37  |
| L24             | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.22  | 0.27  | 0.55   | 0.51   | 1.51  | 2.51  | 1.23  | 1.14  | 1.27  | 1.22  | 0.64 | 0.60  |
| L31             | 0.07 | 0.14 | 1.36  | 0.12  | 6.18   | 6.40   | 4.48  | 4.84  | 5.28  | 1.36  | 2.22  | 0.44  | 0.11 | 0.10  |
| L32             | 0.09 | 0.15 | 1.25  | 0.20  | 7.46   | 8.50   | 8.32  | 10.66 | 14.23 | 2.62  | 6.78  | 2.46  | 0.27 | 2.41  |
| L33             | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.87  | 0.26  | 7.20   | 7.20   | 6.24  | 9.40  | 12.93 | 2.53  | 3.37  | 4.41  | 0.57 | 3.65  |
| L41             | 0.04 | 1.59 | 32.52 | 4.78  | 82.65  | 74.41  | 35.16 | 33.49 | 55.58 | 38.59 | 0.43  | 21.34 | 2.35 | 16.38 |
| L42             | 0.39 | 1.88 | 42.13 | 5.40  | 97.78  | 91.02  | 43.45 | 89.06 | 76.98 | 54.97 | 32.32 | 24.95 | 2.83 | 20.06 |
| L43             | 0.43 | 0.44 | 50.01 | 11.33 | 122.47 | 106.01 | 19.36 | 30.47 | 61.98 | 20.68 | 44.27 | 0.96  | 0.35 | 23.43 |
| L44             | 0.43 | 0.74 | 11.61 | 2.76  | 41.49  | 38.99  | 12.92 | 18.20 | 25.07 | 4.39  | 11.57 | 13.99 | 2.07 | 11.01 |
| <b>Nanjing</b>  |      |      |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| N11             | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.19  | 0.04  | 0.40   | 0.39   | 0.48  | 0.38  | 0.98  | 0.32  | 0.46  | 0.40  | 0.10 | 0.32  |
| N12             | 0.02 | 0.21 | 1.54  | 0.16  | 2.97   | 2.22   | 2.20  | 3.25  | 4.67  | 0.88  | 2.03  | 2.20  | 0.19 | 1.71  |
| N13             | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.24  | 0.10  | 0.56   | 0.59   | 0.61  | 0.71  | 1.54  | 0.67  | 0.77  | 0.90  | 0.09 | 0.85  |
| N14             | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.10  | 0.01  | 0.26   | 0.18   | 0.26  | 0.26  | 0.62  | 0.28  | 0.34  | 0.43  | 0.10 | 0.10  |
| N21             | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.21  | 0.07  | 0.84   | 0.64   | 0.64  | 0.55  | 1.38  | 0.78  | 0.94  | 0.43  | 0.11 | 0.64  |
| N22             | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.09  | 0.02  | 0.27   | 0.24   | 0.39  | 0.35  | 0.25  | 0.30  | 0.31  | 0.40  | 0.10 | 0.09  |
| N23             | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.22  | 0.24  | 0.49   | 0.43   | 1.00  | 1.12  | 2.38  | 1.01  | 1.33  | 0.38  | 0.10 | 0.45  |
| N24             | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.24  | 0.06  | 0.39   | 0.32   | 1.10  | 1.02  | 1.03  | 0.70  | 0.78  | 0.96  | 0.49 | 0.56  |
| N31             | nd   | 0.14 | 0.49  | 0.61  | 1.11   | 1.12   | 0.40  | 0.45  | 2.46  | 0.22  | 0.89  | 0.79  | 0.11 | 0.44  |
| N32             | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.79  | 0.22  | 1.43   | 1.45   | 1.59  | 2.22  | 3.10  | 0.81  | 1.28  | 2.29  | 0.21 | 1.64  |
| N33             | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.59  | 0.05  | 1.52   | 1.53   | 1.66  | 2.21  | 3.83  | 0.69  | 1.50  | 1.66  | 0.09 | 1.17  |
| N41             | 0.09 | 0.17 | 3.93  | 0.20  | 9.20   | 8.61   | 4.72  | 6.51  | 8.34  | 1.77  | 3.12  | 4.01  | 0.37 | 4.08  |
| N42             | 0.08 | 0.33 | 1.61  | 0.17  | 3.96   | 3.62   | 3.82  | 4.75  | 7.74  | 1.24  | 2.37  | 4.04  | 0.30 | 3.38  |
| N43             | 0.11 | 0.25 | 1.36  | 0.21  | 3.06   | 2.26   | 2.03  | 3.07  | 4.11  | 1.00  | 1.68  | 2.26  | 0.20 | 1.45  |
| N44             | 0.20 | 0.45 | 4.39  | 5.54  | 10.30  | 8.28   | 4.33  | 6.39  | 8.18  | 1.59  | 3.29  | 1.86  | 0.49 | 2.09  |
| <b>Shanghai</b> |      |      |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| S11             | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.44  | 0.07  | 0.92   | 0.72   | 0.68  | 0.76  | 1.14  | 0.35  | 0.54  | 0.85  | 0.09 | 0.47  |
| S12             | nd   | 0.14 | 0.22  | 0.27  | 0.81   | 0.72   | 0.30  | 0.34  | 2.13  | 0.36  | 0.60  | 0.74  | 0.10 | 0.40  |

|                 |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| S13             | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.34  | 0.06  | 0.69   | 0.52  | 0.44  | 0.64  | 1.28  | 0.38  | 0.51  | 0.43  | 0.10 | 0.23  |
| S14             | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.12  | 0.02  | 0.41   | 0.36  | 0.37  | 0.46  | 1.57  | 0.51  | 0.48  | 0.43  | 0.10 | 0.48  |
| S21             | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.21  | 0.02  | 0.32   | 0.29  | 0.28  | 0.19  | 0.27  | 0.15  | 0.36  | 0.43  | 0.10 | 0.10  |
| S22             | nd   | 0.14 | 0.12  | 0.01  | 0.26   | 0.12  | 0.47  | 0.19  | 0.27  | 0.16  | 0.33  | 0.42  | 0.10 | 0.10  |
| S23             | nd   | 0.15 | 0.13  | 0.02  | 0.24   | 0.16  | 0.26  | 0.18  | 0.64  | 0.31  | 0.36  | 0.44  | 0.11 | 0.10  |
| S31             | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.10  | 0.03  | 0.23   | 0.16  | 0.33  | 0.29  | 0.89  | 0.20  | 0.29  | 0.36  | 0.09 | 0.36  |
| S32             | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.36  | 0.06  | 0.64   | 0.54  | 0.87  | 1.11  | 2.22  | 0.78  | 0.98  | 1.68  | 0.13 | 1.06  |
| S33             | nd   | 0.17 | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.88   | 1.07  | 0.22  | 0.28  | 0.32  | 0.19  | 0.42  | 0.58  | 0.14 | 0.12  |
| S41             | 0.19 | 0.40 | 9.36  | 0.56  | 18.23  | 14.61 | 8.43  | 11.34 | 15.65 | 3.09  | 7.05  | 7.95  | 0.59 | 6.52  |
| S42             | nd   | 0.12 | 1.46  | 1.84  | 2.90   | 2.12  | 1.37  | 1.38  | 2.67  | 0.20  | 0.49  | 0.38  | 0.09 | 0.09  |
| <b>Taiyuan</b>  |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| T11             | 0.72 | 0.74 | 2.96  | 0.43  | 9.40   | 7.43  | 5.10  | 6.53  | 9.22  | 1.83  | 3.91  | 2.48  | 0.13 | 2.55  |
| T12             | 0.17 | 0.40 | 5.96  | 0.53  | 13.96  | 10.68 | 7.92  | 10.54 | 13.13 | 2.41  | 5.13  | 3.12  | 0.53 | 2.98  |
| T13             | 1.03 | 0.73 | 6.26  | 0.60  | 20.04  | 15.39 | 16.66 | 47.47 | 32.31 | 6.19  | 9.81  | 9.61  | 1.44 | 10.08 |
| T21             | 0.20 | 0.26 | 1.04  | 0.09  | 2.68   | 2.18  | 1.86  | 1.91  | 4.93  | 1.23  | 2.03  | 2.39  | 0.33 | 1.79  |
| T22             | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.93  | 0.23  | 2.65   | 2.12  | 1.78  | 2.45  | 7.29  | 1.14  | 1.64  | 3.02  | 0.86 | 2.25  |
| T23             | 0.24 | 0.40 | 0.81  | 0.23  | 2.67   | 1.74  | 2.21  | 2.62  | 2.94  | 0.63  | 1.14  | 0.46  | 0.12 | 0.11  |
| T24             | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.69  | 0.06  | 2.02   | 1.67  | 1.10  | 1.34  | 2.45  | 0.74  | 1.11  | 1.30  | 0.11 | 0.86  |
| T31             | 0.37 | 0.44 | 7.05  | 9.71  | 32.29  | 24.42 | 32.89 | 51.58 | 48.76 | 7.20  | 12.36 | 11.57 | 1.24 | 10.77 |
| T32             | 0.86 | 1.41 | 15.56 | 1.57  | 60.37  | 51.32 | 51.23 | 89.43 | 93.14 | 66.39 | 43.48 | 34.56 | 3.37 | 34.44 |
| T33             | 0.12 | 0.45 | 14.25 | 1.13  | 49.11  | 41.59 | 35.43 | 52.99 | 62.89 | 12.73 | 25.97 | 24.99 | 3.17 | 23.01 |
| T34             | nd   | 0.17 | 9.52  | 12.02 | 25.49  | 20.82 | 11.93 | 15.16 | 20.60 | 3.82  | 9.23  | 6.30  | 0.76 | 6.77  |
| T41             | 0.16 | 2.08 | 56.25 | 6.23  | 103.13 | 79.63 | 32.15 | 33.09 | 58.82 | 42.06 | 29.81 | 22.71 | 3.46 | 24.20 |
| T42             | 0.02 | 1.09 | 37.80 | 6.03  | 95.26  | 82.30 | 36.49 | 45.45 | 64.07 | 14.55 | 36.33 | 28.29 | 3.08 | 25.80 |
| T43             | 0.02 | 2.77 | 62.71 | 10.84 | 120.50 | 93.61 | 32.76 | 33.56 | 58.34 | 8.11  | 31.71 | 21.49 | 2.94 | 21.75 |
| T44             | 0.05 | 0.68 | 6.30  | 0.83  | 16.03  | 11.72 | 4.39  | 4.30  | 7.25  | 1.54  | 2.92  | 3.17  | 0.58 | 2.81  |
| <b>Wuhan</b>    |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| W11             | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.46  | 0.05  | 2.72   | 2.32  | 1.83  | 1.71  | 4.12  | 0.88  | 1.68  | 1.76  | 0.29 | 1.62  |
| W12             | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.12  | 0.01  | 0.69   | 0.58  | 0.75  | 0.76  | 2.10  | 0.52  | 0.46  | 0.27  | 0.07 | 0.30  |
| W13             | nd   | 0.09 | 0.26  | 0.04  | 1.51   | 1.05  | 1.10  | 0.99  | 1.58  | 0.40  | 0.39  | 0.27  | 0.06 | 0.06  |
| W14             | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.43  | 0.02  | 0.79   | 0.63  | 0.50  | 1.14  | 1.70  | 0.62  | 0.40  | 0.63  | 0.07 | 0.34  |
| W21             | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.25  | 0.01  | 0.58   | 0.47  | 0.35  | 0.41  | 1.41  | 0.40  | 0.74  | 1.17  | 0.12 | 0.79  |
| W22             | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.38  | 0.09  | 0.92   | 0.88  | 0.66  | 0.85  | 2.15  | 0.49  | 1.04  | 0.90  | 0.15 | 0.80  |
| W23             | nd   | 0.09 | 0.30  | 0.37  | 0.51   | 0.39  | 0.16  | 0.16  | 1.40  | 0.14  | 0.51  | 0.28  | 0.07 | 0.29  |
| W31             | nd   | 0.13 | 0.97  | 0.07  | 3.92   | 3.33  | 2.19  | 2.59  | 4.97  | 1.11  | 1.68  | 1.65  | 0.16 | 1.36  |
| W32             | 0.03 | 0.10 | 1.14  | 0.09  | 4.02   | 3.14  | 2.42  | 3.17  | 1.60  | 1.13  | 1.59  | 0.13  | 0.03 | 0.34  |
| W33             | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.65  | 0.08  | 1.59   | 1.36  | 1.72  | 1.98  | 3.30  | 0.59  | 0.79  | 0.26  | 0.06 | 0.32  |
| W34             | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.53  | 0.03  | 1.73   | 1.51  | 3.06  | 3.91  | 8.71  | 1.43  | 1.67  | 3.64  | 0.34 | 3.33  |
| W41             | 0.02 | 0.13 | 1.30  | 0.17  | 3.55   | 3.19  | 2.48  | 2.63  | 5.13  | 0.81  | 2.41  | 1.09  | 0.11 | 1.05  |
| W42             | nd   | 0.10 | 1.45  | 0.15  | 4.45   | 3.76  | 7.98  | 10.12 | 3.84  | 4.07  | 8.12  | 3.71  | 0.33 | 3.04  |
| W43             | 0.60 | 1.02 | 4.95  | 2.19  | 11.26  | 9.37  | 5.68  | 13.84 | 15.07 | 2.12  | 2.72  | 0.29  | 0.11 | 3.86  |
| <b>Xinxiang</b> |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| X11             | nd   | 0.14 | 1.05  | 1.32  | 3.70   | 3.29  | 3.01  | 3.74  | 7.17  | 1.64  | 1.84  | 2.72  | 0.12 | 2.36  |

|     |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |
|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| X12 | nd   | 0.15 | 0.68  | 0.85  | 2.84  | 2.50  | 2.61  | 2.99  | 7.38  | 1.75  | 2.20  | 0.97  | 0.12 | 1.08  |
| X13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.38  | 0.10  | 0.89  | 0.81  | 1.24  | 0.78  | 2.81  | 0.64  | 1.17  | 0.45  | 0.11 | 0.30  |
| X21 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.65  | 0.16  | 1.56  | 1.50  | 1.13  | 1.45  | 3.67  | 0.83  | 1.78  | 1.53  | 0.25 | 1.35  |
| X22 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 0.88  | 0.76  | 3.44  | 2.95  | 2.34  | 3.18  | 6.66  | 4.73  | 1.94  | 0.57  | 0.11 | 0.26  |
| X23 | nd   | 0.16 | 0.53  | 0.72  | 0.90  | 1.15  | 0.98  | 1.06  | 3.47  | 2.31  | 2.33  | 1.09  | 0.11 | 0.97  |
| X31 | 0.18 | 0.42 | 2.37  | 0.43  | 14.18 | 15.68 | 16.16 | 32.72 | 28.75 | 6.49  | 14.55 | 7.32  | 1.10 | 7.95  |
| X32 | 0.10 | 0.24 | 1.68  | 0.09  | 7.50  | 6.54  | 7.52  | 8.43  | 17.59 | 3.84  | 6.19  | 5.97  | 0.42 | 5.95  |
| X41 | 0.49 | 0.72 | 10.67 | 13.47 | 31.98 | 25.55 | 22.53 | 40.55 | 28.26 | 20.48 | 8.05  | 8.19  | 0.88 | 7.57  |
| X42 | nd   | 0.40 | 11.10 | 1.07  | 32.26 | 25.29 | 23.57 | 29.13 | 5.11  | 22.88 | 9.93  | 12.20 | 0.99 | 9.34  |
| X43 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 7.89  | 0.78  | 36.93 | 32.33 | 19.56 | 21.79 | 0.42  | 19.62 | 0.52  | 13.26 | 1.25 | 10.82 |
| X44 | 0.44 | 0.74 | 3.61  | 0.56  | 12.21 | 9.79  | 6.59  | 8.13  | 9.54  | 1.89  | 3.49  | 4.42  | 0.28 | 3.99  |

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Table S2/2. Concentrations of nitro-PAHs in PM<sub>2.5</sub> from the atmosphere of Chinese cities (pg/m<sup>3</sup>).

|                  | 1n-Nap | 2n-Nap | 5n-Ace | 2n-Fl | 9n-Phe | 3n-Phe | 9n-Ant | 2n-Ant | 3n-Flu | 1n-Pyr | 7n-BaA | 6n-Chr |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Beijing</b>   |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| B11              | 101.7  | 252.0  | 34.6   | 2.9   | 6.0    | 23.6   | 627.3  | 87.3   | 46.5   | 34.6   | 54.1   | 3.2    |
| B12              | 99.7   | 225.0  | 18.4   | 1.0   | 2.1    | 20.3   | 458.7  | 235.1  | 29.0   | 26.7   | 28.9   | 3.0    |
| B13              | 99.0   | 222.5  | 18.0   | 1.0   | 2.0    | 19.9   | 158.5  | 144.6  | 29.2   | 26.7   | 28.1   | 2.9    |
| B14              | 109.0  | 244.6  | 20.3   | 1.2   | 2.3    | 22.3   | 171.5  | 216.2  | 32.3   | 29.3   | 30.4   | 3.5    |
| B21              | 98.4   | 220.4  | 17.9   | 1.0   | 13.5   | 19.5   | 151.9  | 43.6   | 28.4   | 26.2   | 27.5   | 2.8    |
| B22              | 100.2  | 226.7  | 18.4   | 1.1   | 8.0    | 20.3   | 155.6  | 48.9   | 29.8   | 29.1   | 28.8   | 3.0    |
| B23              | 98.0   | 220.3  | 17.9   | 1.1   | 9.0    | 19.4   | 151.8  | 19.7   | 28.4   | 25.9   | 27.4   | 2.9    |
| B24              | 96.0   | 215.2  | 17.5   | 1.0   | 7.5    | 19.0   | 150.3  | 19.1   | 27.6   | 25.6   | 26.9   | 2.8    |
| B31              | 141.4  | 308.3  | 25.3   | 4.9   | 11.4   | 32.2   | 713.5  | 55.3   | 42.9   | 42.1   | 40.8   | 4.3    |
| B32              | 106.6  | 239.2  | 19.5   | 1.1   | 9.5    | 21.5   | 197.1  | 23.7   | 31.5   | 29.1   | 30.7   | 3.2    |
| B33              | 98.1   | 220.3  | 18.0   | 2.3   | 2.0    | 20.4   | 158.7  | 20.5   | 29.0   | 26.4   | 27.8   | 2.9    |
| B34              | 102.3  | 228.8  | 19.0   | 1.1   | 3.1    | 21.3   | 853.7  | 26.4   | 31.2   | 27.6   | 29.1   | 3.1    |
| B41              | 97.3   | 219.2  | 18.2   | 3.8   | 2.0    | 20.3   | 191.1  | 22.1   | 28.4   | 26.6   | 27.1   | 2.8    |
| B42              | 103.3  | 225.2  | 21.2   | 1.8   | 3.1    | 33.7   | 5981.9 | 26.1   | 33.8   | 31.7   | 33.3   | 3.3    |
| B43              | 108.8  | 232.4  | 19.2   | 5.8   | 3.0    | 21.6   | 1038.6 | 343.0  | 31.0   | 29.6   | 31.3   | 3.2    |
| B44              | 97.5   | 217.3  | 17.8   | 12.0  | 7.3    | 34.6   | 2106.3 | 64.2   | 162.7  | 33.3   | 28.3   | 2.9    |
| <b>Chengdu</b>   |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| C11              | 105.0  | 237.7  | 19.2   | 1.0   | 2.1    | 21.2   | 388.5  | 21.5   | 31.4   | 28.7   | 29.2   | 3.1    |
| C12              | 104.4  | 230.3  | 18.8   | 1.0   | 2.1    | 20.4   | 245.4  | 20.6   | 29.5   | 27.3   | 28.4   | 3.0    |
| C13              | 100.4  | 222.4  | 18.1   | 1.0   | 4.2    | 19.6   | 181.7  | 19.9   | 28.6   | 26.1   | 27.9   | 2.9    |
| C14              | 96.7   | 215.1  | 17.5   | 1.0   | 1.9    | 19.1   | 148.6  | 19.0   | 27.8   | 25.5   | 26.9   | 2.8    |
| C21              | 90.5   | 202.7  | 16.4   | 0.9   | 1.8    | 18.2   | 140.2  | 18.3   | 26.2   | 23.9   | 25.6   | 2.6    |
| C22              | 100.5  | 226.5  | 18.5   | 1.0   | 2.0    | 20.5   | 160.4  | 20.2   | 29.2   | 26.9   | 28.2   | 2.9    |
| C23              | 97.8   | 219.7  | 17.9   | 1.0   | 4.9    | 19.6   | 159.4  | 19.3   | 28.2   | 25.9   | 27.3   | 2.8    |
| C31              | 104.9  | 235.8  | 19.2   | 1.1   | 2.2    | 21.3   | 180.3  | 22.2   | 31.9   | 27.9   | 29.6   | 3.1    |
| C32              | 99.6   | 220.8  | 18.1   | 1.7   | 2.0    | 20.1   | 154.6  | 20.6   | 28.7   | 26.7   | 28.3   | 2.9    |
| C33              | 98.6   | 221.8  | 18.2   | 1.0   | 2.0    | 19.7   | 154.0  | 20.1   | 29.3   | 26.2   | 27.4   | 2.9    |
| C34              | 95.9   | 213.9  | 17.5   | 1.0   | 1.9    | 19.4   | 147.8  | 19.2   | 27.8   | 25.6   | 27.2   | 2.8    |
| C41              | 98.6   | 222.8  | 18.3   | 3.5   | 2.7    | 20.3   | 203.1  | 20.7   | 29.2   | 29.1   | 28.4   | 2.9    |
| C42              | 96.1   | 218.1  | 19.2   | 1.1   | 1.9    | 19.9   | 550.3  | 20.5   | 28.4   | 26.2   | 27.7   | 2.9    |
| C43              | 102.6  | 229.8  | 18.9   | 1.0   | 2.1    | 20.9   | 481.4  | 236.6  | 31.4   | 28.8   | 29.6   | 3.0    |
| C44              | 100.3  | 222.9  | 43.0   | 1.0   | 2.0    | 20.9   | 405.3  | 20.1   | 29.7   | 26.8   | 29.1   | 2.9    |
| <b>Guangzhou</b> |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| G11              | 139.0  | 303.9  | 24.9   | 1.4   | 8.5    | 27.2   | 2124.5 | 27.5   | 40.0   | 37.0   | 38.3   | 4.0    |
| G12              | 142.1  | 320.6  | 25.7   | 1.4   | 2.9    | 28.2   | 2169.8 | 28.2   | 41.2   | 37.8   | 39.8   | 4.1    |
| G13              | 130.2  | 291.0  | 23.7   | 1.3   | 12.6   | 26.0   | 2013.5 | 26.2   | 37.8   | 34.4   | 36.2   | 3.8    |
| G14              | 118.9  | 508.9  | 21.7   | 1.2   | 32.8   | 24.0   | 1992.6 | 24.8   | 34.3   | 88.4   | 33.7   | 3.4    |
| G21              | 119.8  | 270.4  | 21.9   | 1.2   | 10.9   | 24.2   | 857.5  | 24.5   | 35.0   | 32.2   | 33.4   | 3.5    |
| G22              | 121.8  | 273.7  | 22.3   | 1.3   | 17.4   | 24.3   | 736.7  | 24.2   | 35.1   | 32.2   | 33.8   | 3.5    |
| G23              | 117.8  | 266.4  | 21.6   | 1.2   | 10.0   | 23.6   | 1002.6 | 24.4   | 34.3   | 31.5   | 33.3   | 3.4    |

|                 |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |       |       |      |      |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| G24             | 121.8 | 272.4 | 22.2 | 1.2  | 21.3 | 24.3 | 653.2  | 24.4  | 35.3  | 32.1  | 34.4 | 3.5  |
| G31             | 137.7 | 309.6 | 24.9 | 1.9  | 5.2  | 27.5 | 290.1  | 28.6  | 47.2  | 45.5  | 41.2 | 4.3  |
| G32             | 125.6 | 282.5 | 23.0 | 1.2  | 4.3  | 25.1 | 194.9  | 25.0  | 36.6  | 33.4  | 35.4 | 3.6  |
| G33             | 85.7  | 193.2 | 15.7 | 0.9  | 5.1  | 17.3 | 366.6  | 17.1  | 25.3  | 22.8  | 24.2 | 2.5  |
| G41             | 126.8 | 284.7 | 23.4 | 1.4  | 3.0  | 25.8 | 1101.6 | 26.5  | 37.3  | 34.0  | 35.8 | 3.8  |
| G42             | 138.1 | 309.2 | 25.1 | 1.4  | 2.8  | 27.7 | 215.9  | 27.8  | 39.9  | 37.1  | 38.3 | 4.1  |
| G43             | 119.6 | 271.0 | 21.9 | 1.2  | 2.4  | 24.1 | 208.8  | 23.7  | 34.9  | 31.9  | 33.5 | 3.5  |
| G44             | 128.3 | 290.0 | 23.3 | 2.0  | 5.8  | 26.0 | 198.8  | 25.7  | 37.0  | 33.7  | 36.0 | 3.7  |
| <b>Lanzhou</b>  |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |       |       |      |      |
| L11             | 96.6  | 215.1 | 18.0 | 1.0  | 11.5 | 20.4 | 150.4  | 126.6 | 28.6  | 25.5  | 30.8 | 2.9  |
| L12             | 97.5  | 219.8 | 18.0 | 1.0  | 3.6  | 19.6 | 260.2  | 19.9  | 29.5  | 26.1  | 27.8 | 2.9  |
| L13             | 125.9 | 281.9 | 23.0 | 3.5  | 2.5  | 25.7 | 197.8  | 25.9  | 36.6  | 33.7  | 35.4 | 3.7  |
| L14             | 106.6 | 236.2 | 19.3 | 1.1  | 2.1  | 21.7 | 168.5  | 21.6  | 30.9  | 28.5  | 30.0 | 3.1  |
| L21             | 107.4 | 241.5 | 19.6 | 1.1  | 4.6  | 21.5 | 166.6  | 21.4  | 31.4  | 28.5  | 30.5 | 3.1  |
| L22             | 102.3 | 228.3 | 18.6 | 1.0  | 7.1  | 21.0 | 159.2  | 21.0  | 29.6  | 27.9  | 28.3 | 3.0  |
| L23             | 107.4 | 235.4 | 19.5 | 1.0  | 2.2  | 21.2 | 233.2  | 21.4  | 30.8  | 28.1  | 30.2 | 3.1  |
| L24             | 100.2 | 226.6 | 18.5 | 1.0  | 7.4  | 20.5 | 157.0  | 20.2  | 29.5  | 27.2  | 29.8 | 2.9  |
| L31             | 99.8  | 224.1 | 18.2 | 4.7  | 2.1  | 20.9 | 240.5  | 21.1  | 30.6  | 26.8  | 28.7 | 3.2  |
| L32             | 103.0 | 227.0 | 18.8 | 6.6  | 2.2  | 22.8 | 686.8  | 20.9  | 31.6  | 28.1  | 30.1 | 3.0  |
| L33             | 100.8 | 225.3 | 18.5 | 1.1  | 2.0  | 22.7 | 861.8  | 21.2  | 29.2  | 27.0  | 33.2 | 2.9  |
| L41             | 100.6 | 225.8 | 21.9 | 35.0 | 7.9  | 30.3 | 855.6  | 205.0 | 37.0  | 28.2  | 35.6 | 3.2  |
| L42             | 99.6  | 222.7 | 31.1 | 32.4 | 7.2  | 48.6 | 449.1  | 20.6  | 126.5 | 67.1  | 28.5 | 3.0  |
| L43             | 398.1 | 438.7 | 55.8 | 2.8  | 10.7 | 94.1 | 810.3  | 163.4 | 97.8  | 109.6 | 83.6 | 10.5 |
| L44             | 94.9  | 215.0 | 18.8 | 11.7 | 2.4  | 32.2 | 1386.0 | 23.5  | 40.7  | 28.2  | 26.5 | 3.0  |
| <b>Nanjing</b>  |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |       |       |      |      |
| N11             | 90.2  | 204.0 | 16.5 | 0.9  | 10.8 | 17.9 | 146.8  | 18.2  | 26.3  | 24.0  | 25.1 | 2.6  |
| N12             | 88.9  | 198.2 | 16.1 | 1.2  | 6.6  | 17.9 | 186.9  | 17.7  | 25.8  | 23.4  | 25.4 | 2.6  |
| N13             | 87.0  | 195.0 | 15.9 | 0.9  | 6.0  | 17.5 | 139.1  | 17.4  | 25.3  | 23.2  | 24.4 | 2.5  |
| N14             | 97.2  | 218.4 | 17.7 | 1.0  | 5.2  | 19.3 | 150.9  | 19.3  | 28.0  | 25.7  | 26.9 | 2.8  |
| N21             | 96.1  | 217.0 | 17.5 | 1.0  | 10.4 | 19.3 | 170.5  | 20.0  | 27.8  | 25.5  | 27.5 | 2.8  |
| N22             | 90.7  | 203.3 | 16.6 | 0.9  | 7.2  | 18.0 | 146.5  | 18.0  | 26.7  | 24.2  | 25.3 | 2.6  |
| N23             | 87.8  | 198.7 | 15.9 | 0.9  | 19.1 | 17.7 | 137.8  | 18.1  | 25.3  | 23.1  | 24.2 | 2.5  |
| N24             | 89.5  | 200.5 | 16.3 | 0.9  | 12.1 | 17.8 | 147.2  | 17.7  | 26.0  | 23.7  | 25.1 | 2.6  |
| N31             | 95.8  | 216.0 | 17.6 | 1.0  | 1.9  | 19.2 | 150.4  | 19.7  | 28.5  | 25.6  | 27.3 | 2.8  |
| N32             | 100.1 | 223.0 | 18.3 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 20.3 | 154.8  | 20.0  | 29.1  | 27.3  | 28.0 | 2.9  |
| N33             | 86.4  | 192.2 | 15.7 | 0.8  | 1.8  | 17.4 | 219.0  | 17.5  | 25.7  | 23.1  | 24.3 | 2.6  |
| N41             | 83.3  | 185.9 | 18.5 | 3.7  | 1.7  | 18.2 | 701.2  | 17.1  | 24.7  | 22.4  | 24.2 | 2.6  |
| N42             | 96.3  | 216.3 | 17.5 | 1.0  | 2.1  | 19.6 | 625.3  | 20.5  | 29.0  | 26.2  | 27.2 | 2.9  |
| N43             | 86.9  | 195.5 | 16.1 | 2.0  | 1.8  | 17.7 | 199.1  | 17.5  | 25.4  | 23.2  | 25.0 | 2.5  |
| N44             | 91.8  | 205.4 | 16.9 | 2.5  | 1.9  | 19.1 | 433.6  | 18.2  | 26.9  | 24.4  | 25.8 | 2.7  |
| <b>Shanghai</b> |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |       |       |      |      |
| S11             | 87.2  | 195.5 | 15.9 | 0.9  | 3.4  | 17.7 | 135.5  | 17.6  | 25.6  | 23.0  | 24.1 | 2.5  |

|                 |       |       |      |      |      |       |        |       |       |       |      |     |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| S12             | 99.0  | 219.1 | 18.0 | 1.1  | 3.7  | 19.6  | 156.6  | 19.3  | 28.5  | 25.9  | 27.7 | 2.8 |
| S13             | 97.0  | 218.2 | 17.8 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 19.6  | 149.6  | 19.4  | 28.2  | 25.9  | 27.0 | 2.8 |
| S14             | 97.1  | 217.7 | 17.8 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 19.8  | 153.2  | 19.4  | 28.5  | 26.0  | 27.0 | 2.8 |
| S21             | 96.9  | 221.1 | 17.8 | 1.0  | 10.4 | 20.2  | 156.5  | 20.4  | 28.4  | 26.1  | 27.3 | 2.8 |
| S22             | 95.9  | 216.5 | 17.5 | 1.0  | 5.5  | 19.0  | 148.7  | 19.5  | 27.8  | 25.5  | 26.6 | 2.8 |
| S23             | 100.2 | 225.9 | 18.2 | 1.0  | 16.2 | 19.8  | 166.8  | 20.1  | 29.0  | 26.6  | 27.7 | 2.9 |
| S31             | 90.0  | 202.6 | 16.5 | 0.9  | 1.8  | 17.9  | 140.6  | 18.2  | 26.1  | 23.9  | 25.3 | 2.6 |
| S32             | 89.8  | 199.8 | 16.1 | 0.9  | 1.8  | 17.5  | 139.7  | 17.8  | 25.8  | 23.6  | 25.2 | 2.6 |
| S33             | 116.9 | 261.7 | 21.3 | 1.2  | 2.5  | 25.7  | 210.6  | 25.9  | 34.6  | 31.3  | 33.9 | 3.9 |
| S41             | 90.7  | 201.0 | 16.6 | 5.7  | 1.9  | 18.4  | 706.5  | 19.2  | 31.4  | 25.5  | 25.6 | 2.6 |
| S42             | 84.7  | 190.6 | 15.5 | 1.8  | 1.7  | 17.2  | 134.1  | 17.0  | 24.7  | 22.5  | 23.6 | 2.5 |
| <b>Taiyuan</b>  |       |       |      |      |      |       |        |       |       |       |      |     |
| T11             | 104.2 | 234.5 | 19.1 | 2.6  | 12.5 | 21.0  | 505.6  | 21.0  | 31.4  | 28.4  | 29.5 | 3.1 |
| T12             | 101.9 | 229.9 | 18.8 | 3.6  | 11.1 | 21.4  | 819.4  | 20.5  | 32.4  | 27.2  | 29.7 | 3.0 |
| T13             | 152.8 | 336.4 | 27.6 | 1.5  | 19.2 | 29.9  | 1235.3 | 30.5  | 45.2  | 48.2  | 42.5 | 4.5 |
| T21             | 95.6  | 213.4 | 17.3 | 1.0  | 36.9 | 19.2  | 214.2  | 19.1  | 27.6  | 25.5  | 27.1 | 2.8 |
| T22             | 103.0 | 230.6 | 18.8 | 1.0  | 39.5 | 20.6  | 200.5  | 20.7  | 29.8  | 27.5  | 29.1 | 3.0 |
| T23             | 104.0 | 234.2 | 19.2 | 1.0  | 49.3 | 20.9  | 164.5  | 21.1  | 30.4  | 27.8  | 29.3 | 3.0 |
| T24             | 101.4 | 229.0 | 18.5 | 1.0  | 63.2 | 20.5  | 160.8  | 20.5  | 29.4  | 27.1  | 28.3 | 2.9 |
| T31             | 103.8 | 232.9 | 19.3 | 4.0  | 10.5 | 22.1  | 2472.5 | 21.2  | 34.3  | 29.1  | 30.3 | 3.1 |
| T32             | 220.8 | 406.5 | 45.5 | 14.7 | 29.6 | 196.6 | 2654.3 | 104.6 | 129.7 | 427.7 | 96.5 | 5.7 |
| T33             | 97.5  | 222.1 | 18.3 | 8.6  | 6.8  | 39.9  | 2479.1 | 21.1  | 62.3  | 44.4  | 35.3 | 3.0 |
| T34             | 99.9  | 225.1 | 18.8 | 5.1  | 4.2  | 26.1  | 1081.2 | 20.6  | 34.1  | 27.7  | 28.6 | 3.1 |
| T41             | 104.4 | 233.3 | 21.2 | 14.5 | 7.5  | 72.1  | 282.9  | 24.5  | 61.9  | 72.8  | 34.4 | 3.5 |
| T42             | 103.8 | 236.4 | 20.1 | 12.9 | 7.5  | 47.2  | 485.5  | 21.7  | 44.9  | 46.9  | 34.5 | 3.1 |
| T43             | 106.7 | 221.0 | 21.3 | 7.1  | 12.6 | 53.8  | 3281.5 | 20.9  | 62.0  | 44.1  | 29.7 | 3.5 |
| T44             | 87.6  | 203.5 | 16.2 | 3.4  | 3.7  | 20.0  | 294.8  | 18.4  | 29.3  | 24.5  | 24.7 | 2.5 |
| <b>Wuhan</b>    |       |       |      |      |      |       |        |       |       |       |      |     |
| W11             | 58.8  | 132.4 | 11.6 | 0.6  | 4.4  | 12.0  | 411.5  | 11.8  | 17.3  | 15.8  | 16.7 | 1.7 |
| W12             | 60.3  | 139.3 | 11.0 | 0.7  | 3.3  | 12.2  | 94.5   | 12.1  | 17.5  | 15.9  | 16.7 | 1.7 |
| W13             | 60.2  | 134.6 | 11.1 | 0.7  | 4.8  | 11.9  | 93.3   | 12.1  | 17.4  | 15.8  | 16.7 | 1.8 |
| W14             | 62.0  | 139.2 | 11.3 | 0.6  | 4.8  | 12.3  | 96.5   | 12.3  | 17.9  | 16.4  | 17.1 | 1.8 |
| W21             | 55.2  | 123.0 | 10.1 | 0.5  | 26.0 | 10.9  | 87.2   | 10.9  | 15.8  | 14.6  | 15.3 | 1.6 |
| W22             | 60.5  | 133.3 | 10.9 | 0.6  | 13.6 | 11.9  | 92.2   | 11.8  | 17.2  | 15.8  | 16.6 | 1.7 |
| W23             | 61.7  | 138.4 | 11.3 | 0.6  | 28.6 | 12.3  | 113.4  | 12.4  | 17.9  | 16.3  | 17.4 | 1.8 |
| W31             | 57.4  | 128.0 | 10.4 | 0.6  | 8.0  | 11.7  | 419.2  | 11.4  | 16.7  | 15.5  | 15.8 | 1.6 |
| W32             | 29.8  | 66.6  | 5.4  | 0.3  | 3.9  | 6.0   | 312.9  | 6.1   | 8.7   | 8.2   | 8.5  | 0.9 |
| W33             | 56.8  | 128.5 | 10.4 | 0.6  | 3.0  | 11.6  | 262.9  | 11.4  | 16.7  | 15.1  | 15.9 | 1.6 |
| W34             | 29.6  | 66.5  | 5.4  | 0.7  | 2.8  | 6.0   | 290.1  | 5.9   | 9.4   | 8.4   | 8.8  | 0.9 |
| W41             | 56.0  | 126.3 | 14.2 | 2.4  | 1.9  | 13.6  | 198.1  | 12.2  | 18.8  | 24.8  | 16.3 | 1.7 |
| W42             | 59.7  | 133.4 | 11.3 | 2.9  | 1.3  | 11.9  | 1129.8 | 247.1 | 17.7  | 15.7  | 17.3 | 1.7 |
| W43             | 67.4  | 138.6 | 14.8 | 0.8  | 7.6  | 24.4  | 353.5  | 34.2  | 36.9  | 26.4  | 26.5 | 2.6 |
| <b>Xinxiang</b> |       |       |      |      |      |       |        |       |       |       |      |     |

|     |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |      |     |
|-----|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| X11 | 100.4 | 229.5 | 18.4 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 21.3 | 297.5  | 20.3 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 2.9 |
| X12 | 101.4 | 231.0 | 18.5 | 1.0  | 2.8  | 20.7 | 197.5  | 21.0 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 2.9 |
| X13 | 102.9 | 229.7 | 18.6 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 20.2 | 162.1  | 20.2 | 29.5 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 2.9 |
| X21 | 101.8 | 228.7 | 18.4 | 1.0  | 3.9  | 20.4 | 157.6  | 20.3 | 29.3 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 2.9 |
| X22 | 94.3  | 212.7 | 17.3 | 1.0  | 1.9  | 18.9 | 153.6  | 19.1 | 27.5 | 25.2 | 26.9 | 2.7 |
| X23 | 96.7  | 218.4 | 17.7 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 19.4 | 153.9  | 19.9 | 28.3 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 2.8 |
| X31 | 95.3  | 213.3 | 17.7 | 1.0  | 4.0  | 20.8 | 1841.3 | 21.1 | 32.3 | 54.8 | 30.2 | 2.9 |
| X32 | 99.7  | 224.8 | 18.2 | 1.1  | 25.5 | 21.0 | 974.5  | 20.7 | 30.9 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 2.9 |
| X41 | 95.8  | 213.8 | 17.9 | 1.2  | 2.2  | 19.6 | 1409.6 | 20.4 | 30.9 | 58.7 | 31.3 | 2.8 |
| X42 | 102.9 | 223.2 | 18.8 | 10.1 | 2.3  | 24.7 | 2255.8 | 50.6 | 36.3 | 27.3 | 29.9 | 2.9 |
| X43 | 100.8 | 228.4 | 19.5 | 16.5 | 5.5  | 21.5 | 210.3  | 22.9 | 34.8 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 3.2 |
| X44 | 95.4  | 221.5 | 42.0 | 4.7  | 2.1  | 19.4 | 650.3  | 20.0 | 32.9 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 2.8 |

Table S3. List of target compounds and relative potency of individual PAHs compared with B[a]P (TEF values), according to different references

| Compound                 | Abbr.  | TEF.                |                    |                    |
|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>parent-PAHs</b>       |        |                     |                    |                    |
| Naphthalene              | NAP    | -                   | 0.001 <sup>b</sup> | 0.001 <sup>c</sup> |
| Acenaphthylene           | AC     | -                   | -                  | 0.001 <sup>c</sup> |
| Acenaphthene             | ACE    | -                   | 0.001 <sup>b</sup> | 0.001 <sup>c</sup> |
| Fluorene                 | FL     | -                   | 0.001 <sup>b</sup> | 0.001 <sup>c</sup> |
| Phenanthrene             | PHE    | -                   | 0.001 <sup>b</sup> | 0 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Anthracene               | ANT    | 0.0005 <sup>a</sup> | 0.01 <sup>b</sup>  | 0 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Fluoranthene             | FLU    | 0.0005 <sup>a</sup> | 0.001 <sup>b</sup> | 0.08 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Pyrene                   | PYR    | 0.05 <sup>a</sup>   | 0.001 <sup>b</sup> | 0 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Benz[a]anthracene        | BaA    | 0.001 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.1 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.2 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Chrysene                 | CHR    | 0.005 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.01 <sup>b</sup>  | 0.1 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene     | BbF    | 0.03 <sup>a</sup>   | 0.1 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.8 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene     | BkF    | 0.2 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.1 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.03 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Benzo[a]pyrene           | BaP    | 1 <sup>a</sup>      | 1 <sup>b</sup>     | 1 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Dibenz[a,h]anthracene    | DBA    | 1 <sup>a</sup>      | 1 <sup>b</sup>     | 1 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene   | IP     | 0.05 <sup>a</sup>   | 0.1 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.07 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene     | BghiP  | 0.1 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.01 <sup>b</sup>  | 0.01 <sup>c</sup>  |
| <b>Nitro-PAHs</b>        |        |                     |                    |                    |
| 1-Nitronaphthalene       | 1N-NAP | -                   |                    |                    |
| 2-Nitronaphthalene       | 2N-NAP | -                   |                    |                    |
| 5-nitroacenaphthene      | 5N-ACE | 0.03 <sup>d</sup>   |                    |                    |
| 2-Nitrofluorene          | 2N-FL  | 0.01 <sup>d</sup>   |                    |                    |
| 3-Nitrophenantrene       | 3N-PHE | -                   |                    |                    |
| 9-Nitrophenantrene       | 9N-PHE | -                   |                    |                    |
| 2-Nitroanthracene        | 2N-ANT | -                   |                    |                    |
| 9-Nitroanthracene        | 9N-ANT | -                   |                    |                    |
| 3-Nitrofluoranthene      | 3N-FLU | -                   |                    |                    |
| 1-Nitropyrene            | 1N-PYR | 0.1 <sup>d</sup>    |                    |                    |
| 7-Nitrobenz(a)anthracene | 7N-BaA | -                   |                    |                    |
| 6-Nitrochrysene          | 6N-CHR | 10 <sup>d</sup>     |                    |                    |

a Larsen JC, Larsen PB. 1998. Chemical carcinogens. In: Air Pollution and Health (Hester RE, Harrison RM eds). Cambridge, UK: The Royal Society of Chemistry, 33-56.

b USEPA. 2010. Development of a Relative Potency Factor (RPF) Approach for Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon (PAH) Mixtures (External Review Draft). EPA/635/R-08/012A. Washington, DC.

c Schoeny R and Poirier K. 1993. Provisional Guidance for Quantitative Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons. EPA/600/R-93/089 (NTIS PB9411657I). Washington, DC.

d Boström CE, Gerde P, Hanberg A, Jernström B, Johansson C, Kyrlund T, Rannug A, Törnqvist M, Victorin K, Westerholm R. 2002. Cancer risk assessment, indicators, and guidelines for polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in the ambient air. Environ Health Perspect, 110 Suppl 3:451-88.

**Table S4.** particle-bound nitro-PAHs concentrations (pg/m<sup>3</sup>) at selected geographic locations.

| name of site            | nPAHs  | range (pg/m <sup>3</sup> )        | PM2.5/TSP | reference                   |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Chinese cites           | 1n-Nap | 29-400 (100 ± 34)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 2n-Nap | 66-510 (220 ± 57)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 5n-Ace | 5.4-56 (19 ± 6.3)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 2n-Fl  | <1-35 (2.8 ± 4.8)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 9n-Phe | 1.3-63 (7.6 ± 9.6)                | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 3n-Phe | 6.0-200 (23 ± 18)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 2n-Ant | 5.9-340 (36 ± 52)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 9n-Ant | 87-6000 (560 ± 800)               | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 3n-Flu | 8.7-160 (33 ± 19)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 1n-Pyr | 8.2-430 (33 ± 37)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 7n-BaA | 8.5-96 (29 ± 9.8)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Chinese cites           | 6n-Chr | <1-10 (2.9 ± 0.9)                 | PM2.5     | in this study               |
| Taiyuan, China          | 2n-Fl  | 19 ± 11                           | PM2.5     | Li et al., 2014             |
| Taiyuan, China          | 9n-Ant | 118 ± 21                          | PM2.5     | Li et al., 2014             |
| Taiyuan, China          | 1n-Pyr | 309 ± 135                         | PM2.5     | Li et al., 2014             |
| Northern Mexico city    | 9n-Phe | 13.7 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median) | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 3n-Phe | 14.7 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median) | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 9n-Ant | 45.7 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median) | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 2n-Flu | 41.7 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median) | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 3n-Flu | 3.1 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median)  | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 1n-Pyr | 10.9 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median) | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 7n-BaA | 16.3 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median) | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Northern Mexico city    | 6n-Chr | 1.7 (pg/m <sup>3</sup> , Median)  | PM2.5     | Valle-Hernández et al, 2010 |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 1n-Nap | 17.29-18.96                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 2n-Nap | 15.89-17.43                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 9n-Ant | 28.07-56.50                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 9n-Phe | 21.04-42.80                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 3n-Phe | 30.69-45.09                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 3n-Flu | 25.36-27.81                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 1n-Pyr | 24.57-35.74                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 7n-BaA | 23.04-28.40                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Cordoba, Argentina      | 6n-Chr | 14.72-16.14                       | TSP       | Carreras, et al., 2013      |
| Marseilles area, France | 1n-pyr | 60.7(14.9-222.1)                  | TSP       | Albinet et al., 2007        |
| Marseilles area, France | 7n-BaA | 3.8 (0.2-9.9)                     | TSP       | Albinet et al., 2007        |
| Marseilles area, France | 6n-Chr | 33.1 (0.1-147.5)                  | TSP       | Albinet et al., 2007        |

|                                 |        |                            |      |                       |
|---------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| HCAB, Denmark                   | 9n-Ant | $63 \pm 30$                | TSP  | Feilberg et al., 2001 |
| HCAB, Denmark                   | 3n-Flu | $39 \pm 20$                | TSP  | Feilberg et al., 2001 |
| HCAB, Denmark                   | 1n-Pyr | $127 \pm 44$               | TSP  | Feilberg et al., 2001 |
| Tokyo, Japan                    | 1n-Pyr | 8-36 fmol/m <sup>3</sup>   | TSP  | Kojima et al., 2010   |
| Tokyo, Japan                    | 2n-Flu | 71-196 fmol/m <sup>3</sup> | TSP  | Kojima et al., 2010   |
| Madrid, Spain                   | 3n-Phe | 17.5 (7.4-46.6)            | PM10 | Barrado et al., 2013  |
| Madrid, Spain                   | 9n-Phe | 19.8 (11.6-64.4)           | PM10 | Barrado et al., 2013  |
| Madrid, Spain                   | 1n-Pyr | 41.4 (17.9-158.7)          | PM10 | Barrado et al., 2013  |
| Madrid, Spain                   | 3n-Flu | 20.9 (9.2-63.5)            | PM10 | Barrado et al., 2013  |
| Los Angeles, USA                | 9n-Ant | 11-64                      | TSP  | Reisen and Arey, 2005 |
| Los Angeles, USA                | 1n-Pyr | 3-38                       | TSP  | Reisen and Arey, 2005 |
| Roadside, UK                    | 1n-Nap | $2224 \pm 2908$            | TSP  | Alam et al., 2015     |
| Roadside, UK                    | 2n-Nap | $1471 \pm 1729$            | TSP  | Alam et al., 2015     |
| Roadside, UK                    | 2n-Fl  | $689 \pm 1034$             | TSP  | Alam et al., 2015     |
| Roadside, UK                    | 9n-Ant | $406 \pm 595$              | TSP  | Alam et al., 2015     |
| Typical Motorbike city, Vietnam | 2n-Ant | 9.31                       | TSP  | Thuy et al., 2012     |
| Typical Motorbike city, Vietnam | 9n-Ant | 42-552                     | TSP  | Thuy et al., 2012     |
| Typical Motorbike city, Vietnam | 1n-Pyr | 29-488                     | TSP  | Thuy et al., 2012     |
| Typical Motorbike city, Vietnam | 6n-Chr | 125                        | TSP  | Thuy et al., 2012     |
| Typical Motorbike city, Vietnam | 7n-BaA | 41-214                     | TSP  | Thuy et al., 2012     |
| Sugar cane burning region       | 2n-Nap | nd-1800                    | TSP  | Souza et al., 2014    |
| Sugar cane burning region       | 9n-Phe | nd-6000                    | TSP  | Souza et al., 2014    |
| Sugar cane burning region       | 2n-Flu | nd-3400                    | TSP  | Souza et al., 2014    |
| Sugar cane burning region       | 3n-Flu | nd-610                     | TSP  | Souza et al., 2014    |
| Sugar cane burning region       | 7n-BaA | nd-1700                    | TSP  | Souza et al., 2014    |

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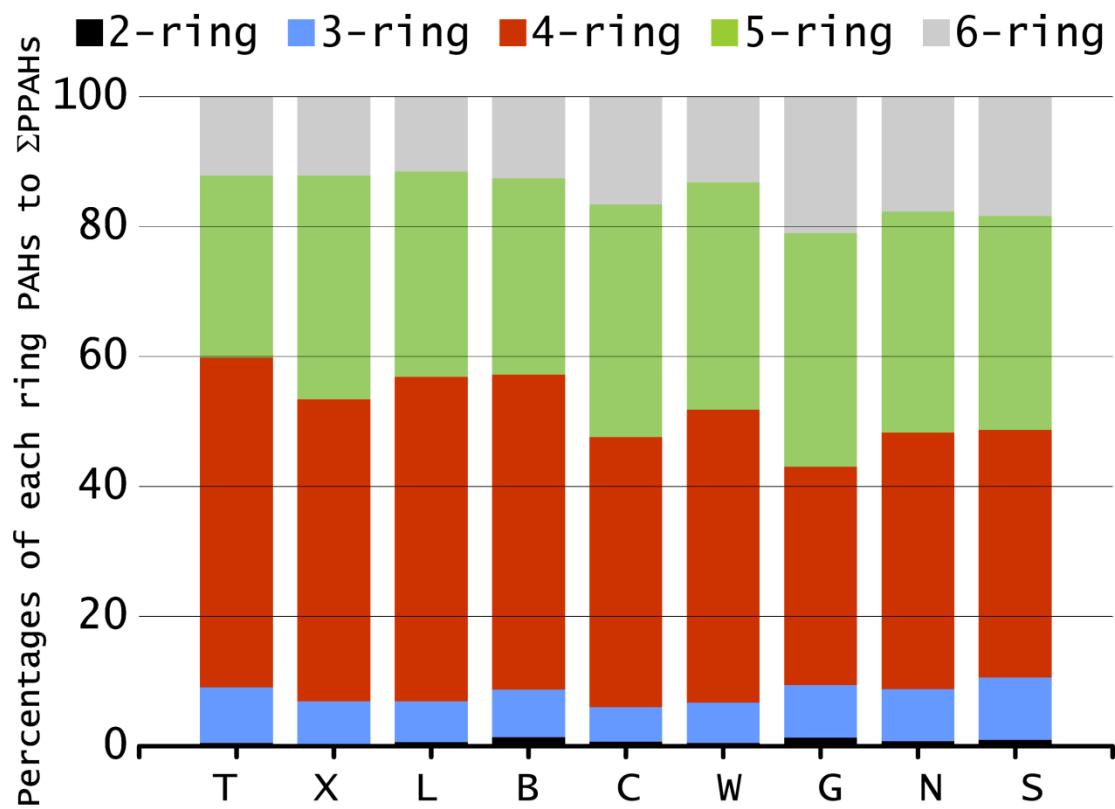
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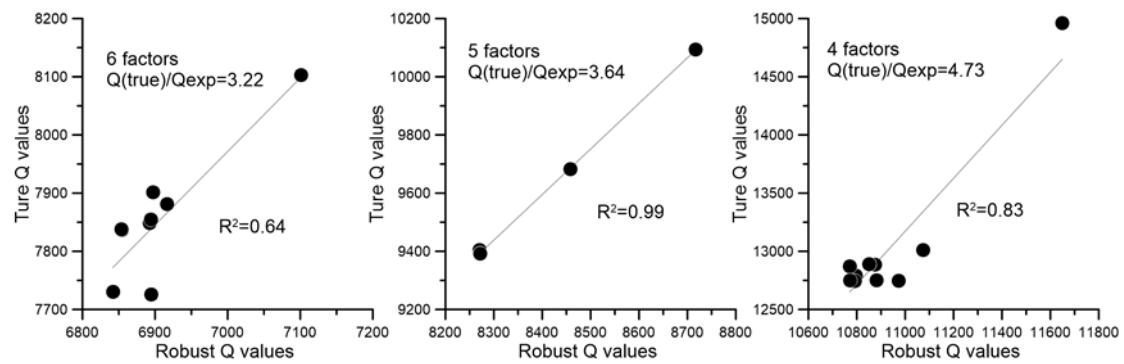
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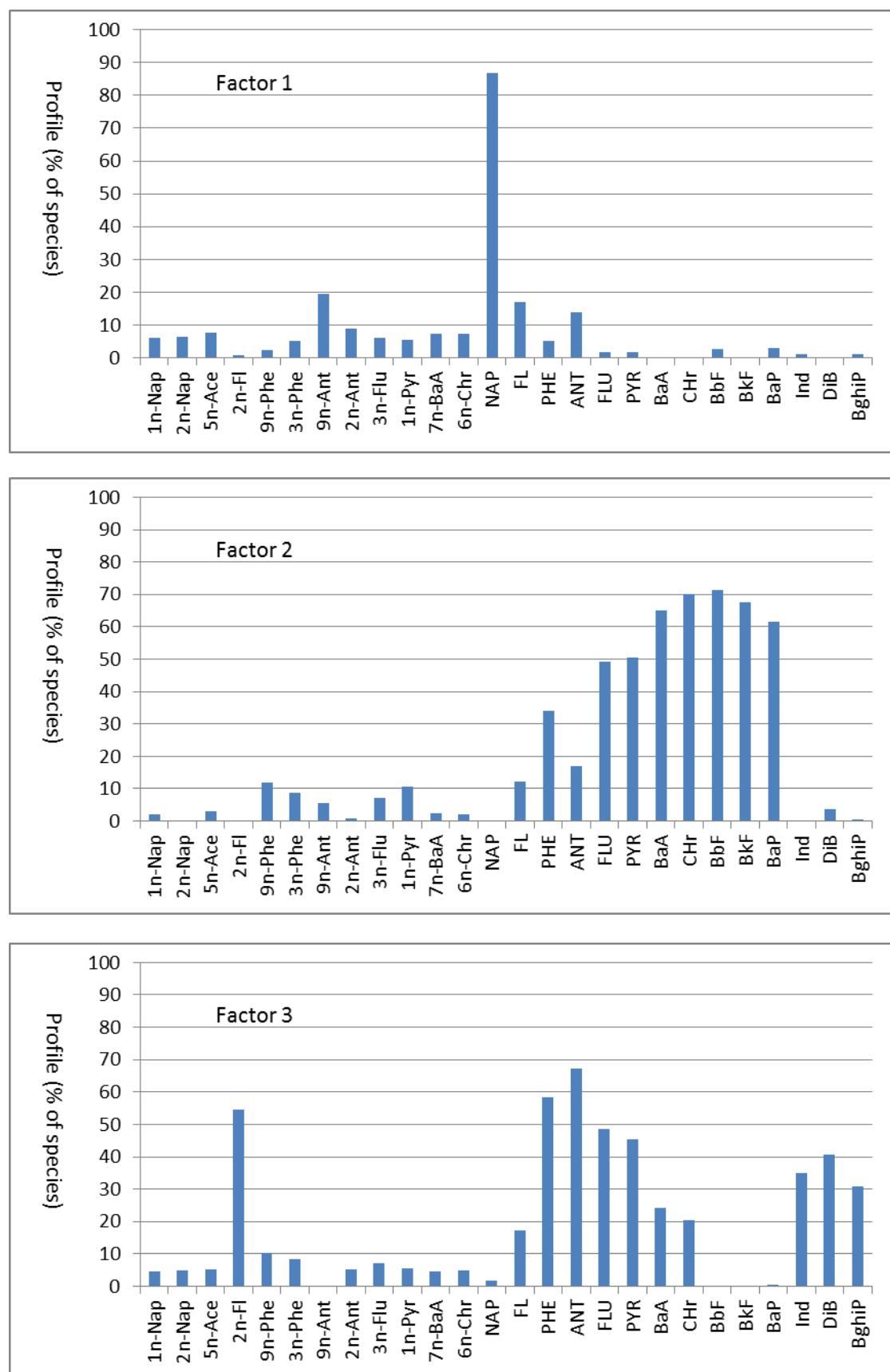
Figure S1. Percentage composition of 2-, 3-, 4-, 5- and 6- ring PAHs in PM2.5 collected from each site.

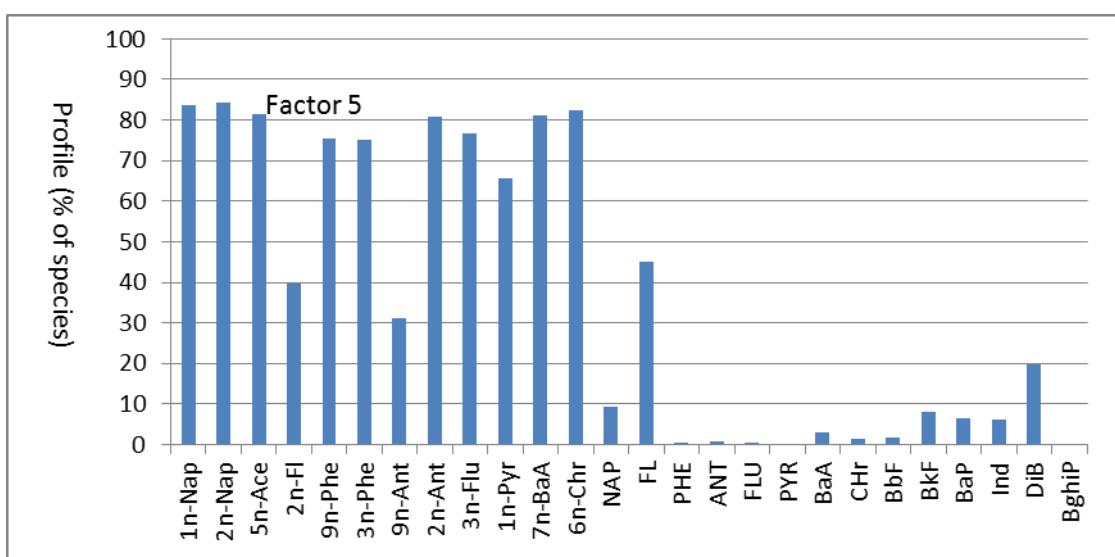
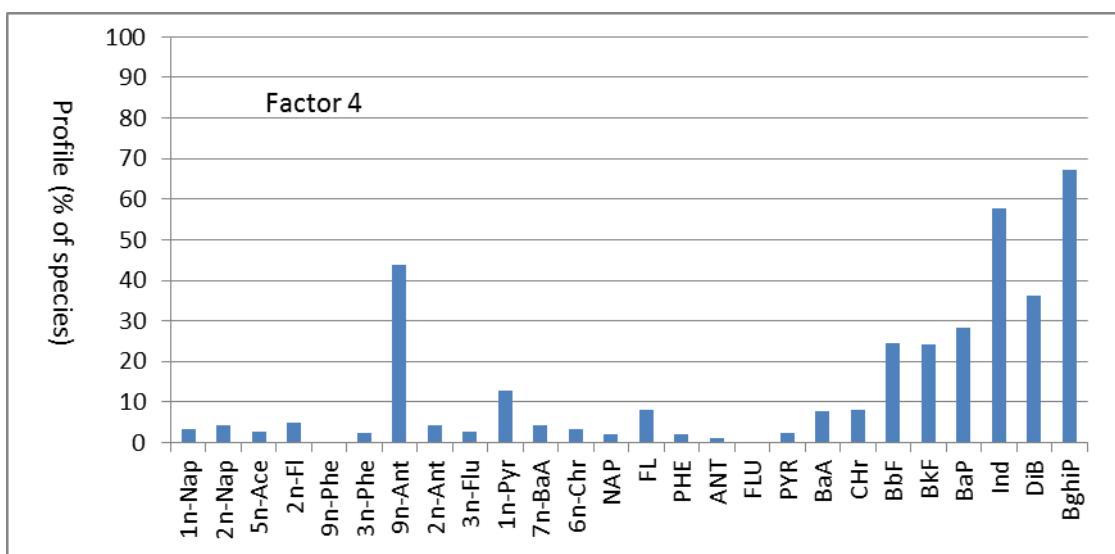


**Figure S2.** The relationships between the PMF predicted/modeled Q values for 4-factors, 5-factors and 6-factors results.

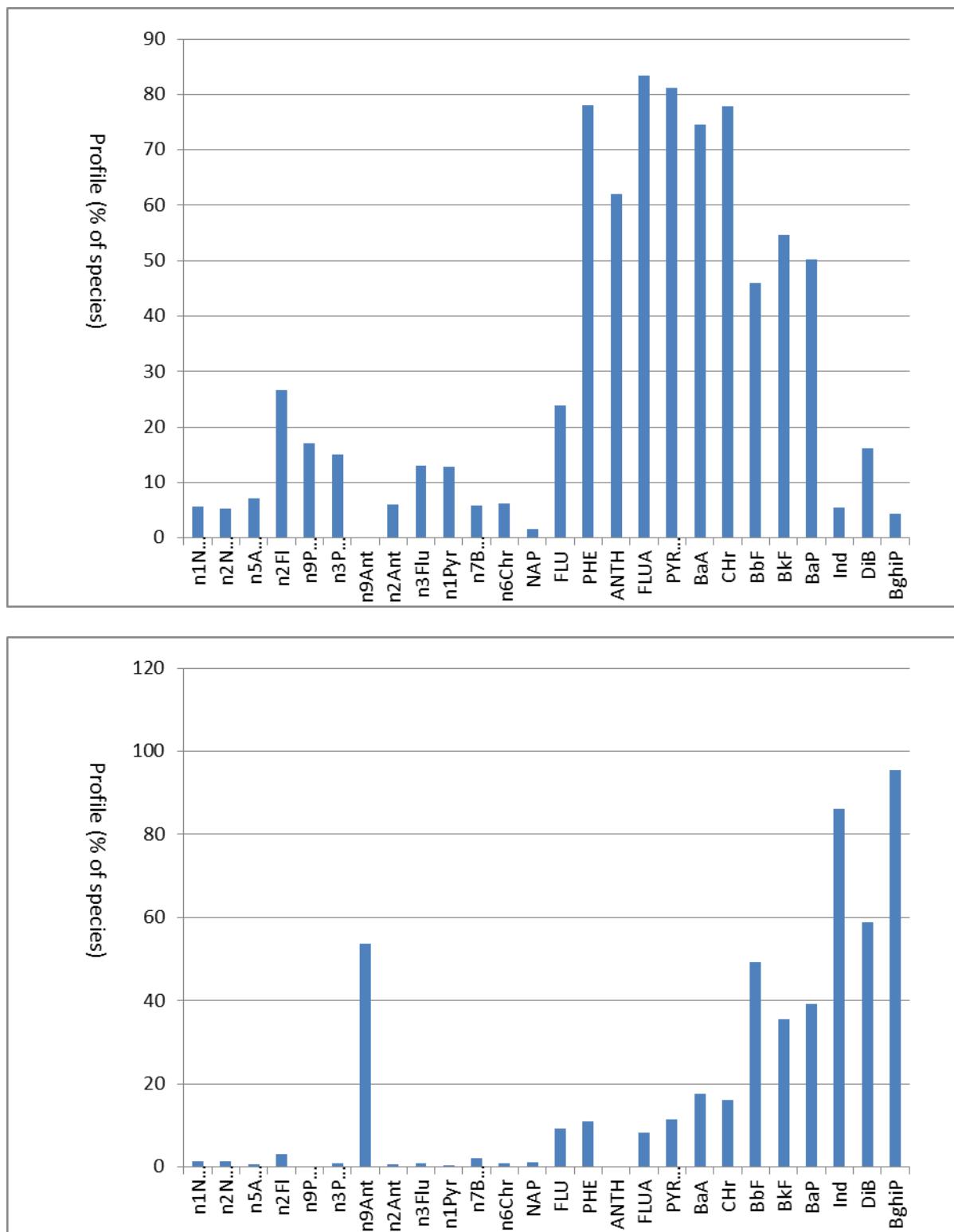


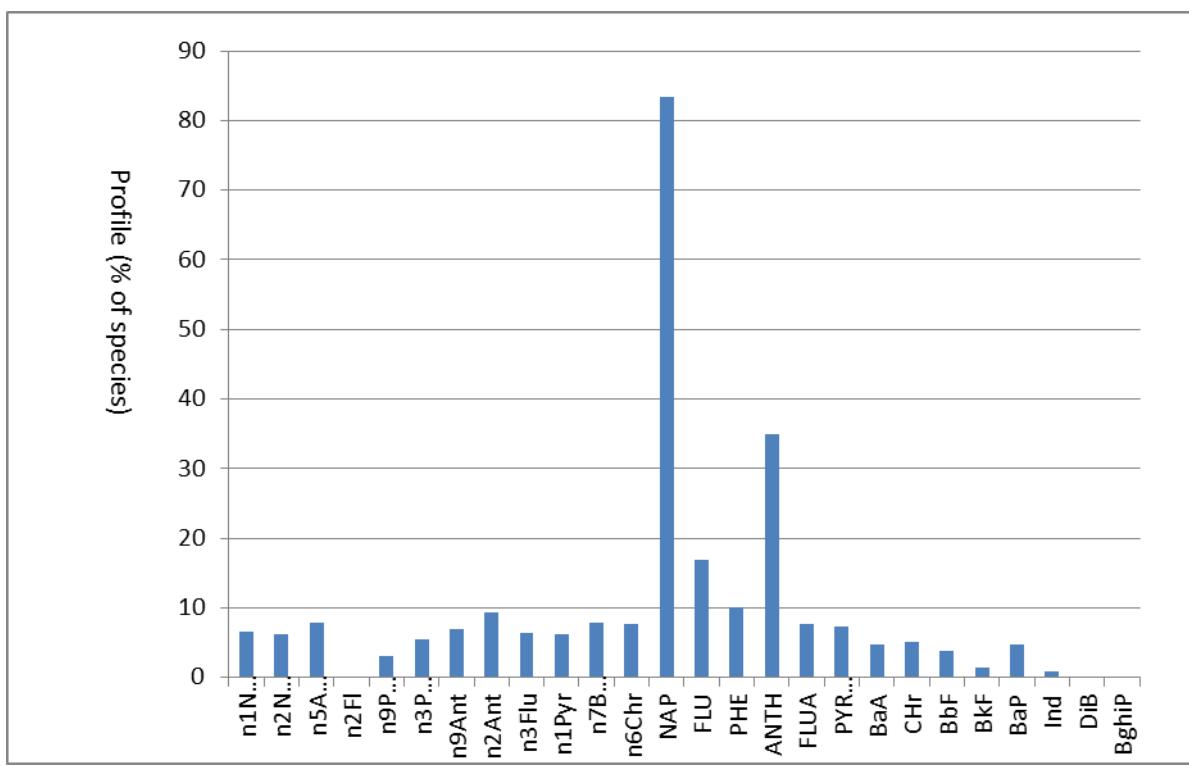
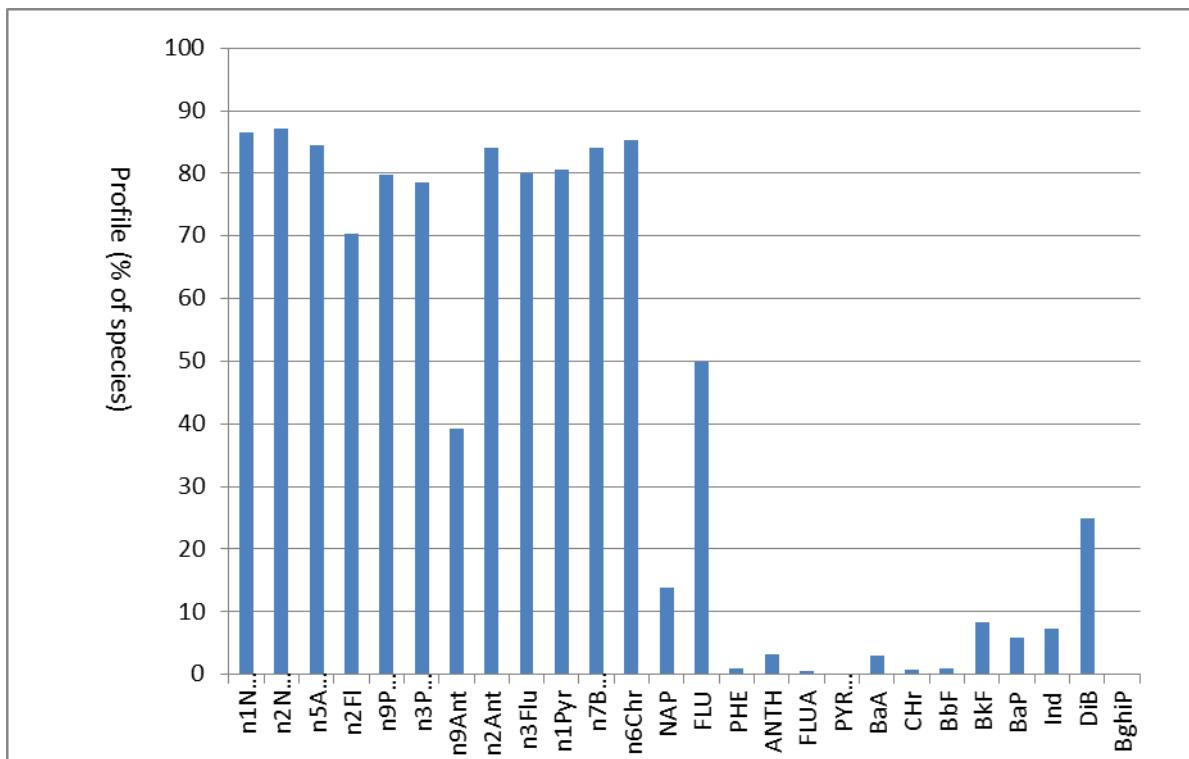
**Figure S3. 5-factor loadings by PMF analysis from parent PAHs and nitro-PAHs data of PM2.5 sample at nine urban sites across China.**





**Figure S4.** 4-factor loadings by PMF analysis from parent PAHs and nitro-PAHs data of PM2.5 sample at nine urban sites across China.





**Figure S5. 6-factor loadings by PMF analysis from parent PAHs and nitro-PAHs data of PM2.5 sample at nine urban sites across China.**

